

Problems 6:  
Stochastic differential equations and integrals

Roman Belavkin  
Middlesex University

**Question 1**

Is the process  $x(t)$ , described by a stochastic differential equation  $dx(t) = x(t)[\mu dt + \sigma dw(t)]$ , differentiable at any  $t$ ? Is the process  $y(t) = \ln(x(t))$  differentiable?

**Question 2**

Consider the following stochastic differential equations:

- a)  $dx = \mu dt + \sigma dw$
- b)  $dx = \mu x dt + \sigma dw$
- c)  $dx = x(\mu dt + \sigma dw)$
- d)  $dx = \sin(x) dt + \cos(x) dw$

What are the drift  $f(x, t)$  and diffusion  $g(x, t)$  parts in each of these equations?